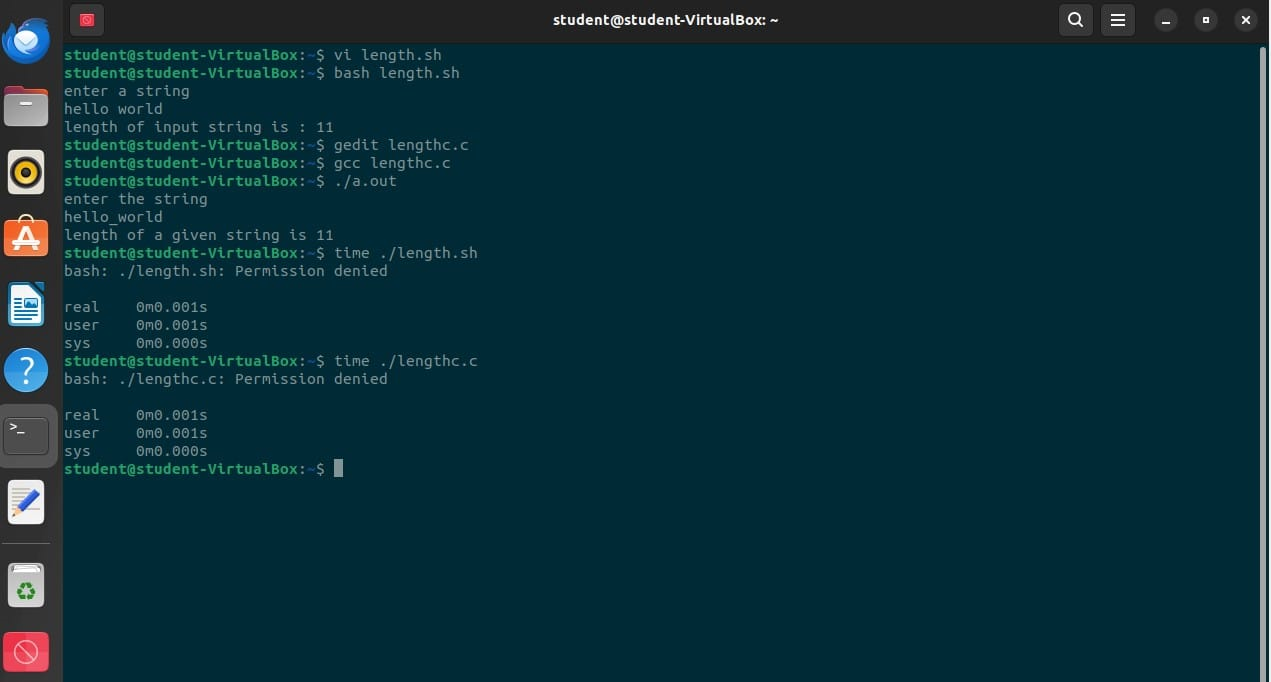
a) To extract a substring from a given string.



b) To find the length of a given string.

